

# Native Plants and Cultivars for the Northern Piedmont

[This list is intended to promote greater availability and use of regionally native plants by including straight species and cultivars that provide food and shelter for our birds, pollinators and other wildlife.](#)

It is a work in progress, and we welcome suggestions to research. Among our major sources are:

[The Flora of Virginia](#)

[Mt Cuba Research Center](#)

Our regional area is the Northern Piedmont (NP) which includes 11 counties: Albemarle, Greene, Madison, Orange, Louisa, Nelson, Buckingham, Culpeper, Rappahannock, and Fauquier. Nurseries participating in our plant natives campaign have red "Virginia Natives" stickers on NP regional plants. A few stickered as Virginia Natives, **highlighted in orange** below, are outside our NP range, but are often found in the trade and native to elsewhere in Virginia.

## SCIENTIFIC/LATIN NAME

## COMMON NAME

## ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS

X= Groundcovers

### Perennials

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Apricot Delight', 'Sassy Summer Sweet' , 'Sunny Seduction', 'New Vintage', 'New Vintage Rose, 'Strawberry Seduction'
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry / Doll's Eye	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	
<i>Ageratina altissima/aromatica</i>	White snakeroot/Lesser Snakeroot	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	
X <i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	
X <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild or Eastern Red Columbine	'Little Lanterns', 'Corbett'
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Common Jack-in-the-pulpit	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Eastern Goat's-Beard	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's Beard, Bride' Feather	
X <i>Asarum canadense</i>	Common Wild Ginger	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Ice Ballet,' 'Cinderella,' 'Soulmate'
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata,</i>	Whorled Milkweed	
<i>Aster dumosus</i>	Aster	'Wood's Pink', Wood's Purple
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Chamomile	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf Toothwort	
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	Red Turtlehead	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
X <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-gold	'Pierre', <i>var australe</i>
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden Aster	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower, Ageratum	'Cori' (aka 'Con', Cory or Corey')
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	'Gold Standard'
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	Larkspur Coreopsis	Nana'

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<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf/Whorled Coreopsis	'Zagreb', 'Golden Gain'
<i>Cunila oregonoides</i>	Common Dittany, Wild Oregano	
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Wild Comfrey	
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Tall Larkspur	[Native to Madison County]
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf Larkspur	
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild Bleeding Heart	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina Elephant's Foot	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Tall Scouring Rush	
<b>X</b> <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	'Lynnhaven Carpet'
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Northern Rattlesnake-master	[VA Native both sides of Albemarle]
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily	
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus	
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe Pye Weed	'Atropurpureum' aka <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	'Atropurpureum', 'Gateway'
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf Aster	'Eastern Star'
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	Joe-pye-weed, Three-nerved	'Little Joe' [VA native--Tidewater counties]
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe-Pye-weed, Hollow	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium/Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium/Cranesbill	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum virginianum</i>	Cream Avens	
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's Root/Indian Physic	
<i>Hedeoma pulegiodes</i>	American Pennyroyal	
<b>X</b> <i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	Smooth Sunflower	
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Sunflower	'Low Down'
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezeweed	'Kanaria,' Kugelsonne', 'Tijuana Brass', 'Sombrero'
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye/Smooth/False Sunflower	'Tuscan Sun' (dwarf), 'Tuscan Gold', 'Summer Nights'
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot/Coral Bells	'Dale's Strain'
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Hairy Alumroot	'Autumn Bride' (seed variety)
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp/Eastern/Crimson-eyed Rose-mallow	'Midnight Marvel', 'Mocha Moon', 'Ballet Slippers', 'Lady Baltimore'

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<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Summer Bluet	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum punctata</i>	Spotted St. John's-wort	
<b>X</b> <i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf Crested Iris	Eco Bluebird', 'Tennessee White', Powder Blue Giant'
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag Iris	'Purple Flame'
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia Blue Flag Iris	
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	Violet Bush-clover	
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	Grass-leaf Blazing Star	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star, Gayfeather	'Kobold' (compact, 2-2.5' tall), 'Floristan White'
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap Lily	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Loosestrife	
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> aka <i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebell, Virginia Cowslip	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed Monkeyflower	
<b>X</b> <i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	White Bergamot	
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea	[not found in Albemarle but in other NP Counties—most available cultivars are hybrids of didyma and fistulosa] 'Jacob Cline,' 'Dark Ponticum', 'Gardenview Scarlet', 'Raspberry Wine,' 'Red Rose', 'Purple Rose', 'Pink Lace'
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot, Bee Balm	'Claire Grace'
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Eastern Solomon's Plume	
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond-lily, Common Spatterdock	
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White Waterlily	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Narrow-leaf/Southern Sundrops	
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly-pear Cactus	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort	
<b>X</b> <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort, Heartleaf Ragwort	
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Running Ragwort	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue, Tall or White Foxglove	
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	Eastern Gray Beardtongue	
<b>X</b> <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	Round-leaf/Quill Fameflower	
<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Carolina Phlox	'Kim'
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	'Blue Moon', Chattahoochee'
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Meadow Phlox, Sweet-william	

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<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Fall Phlox, Garden Phlox	'David', 'Franz Schubert', 'Jeana', 'Laura', 'Nicky', 'Glamour Girl', 'Lavelle', 'Robert Poore'
X <i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Phlox, Pink Phlox	'Candy Stripe', 'Cotton Candy', 'Crimson Beauty', 'Emerald Blue', 'Fort Hill', 'Scarlet Flame', 'Snowflake', 'Emerald Pink', 'Purple Beauty', 'Red Wings', 'White Delight'
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Frogfruit	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	'Miss Manners'
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerelweed	
<i>Primula meadia</i>	Eastern shooting star	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet Everlasting, Rabbit Tobacco	
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Short-toothed Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower	'Goldstrum', 'Viette's Little Suzy'
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan/Yellow Coneflower	'Autumn Colors' 'Indian Summer' 'Prairie Sun'
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf Coneflower, Green-headed Coneflower	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild Petunia	
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	
X <i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf Sage	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	
<i>Scutellarias, serrata/ovata</i>	Showy/Heart-leaf Skullcap	'Appalachian Blues'
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaf skullcap	
X <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	Cliff Stonecrop	
X <i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild or Woodland Stonecrop	
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American Senna	
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	'Short and Sweet'
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	
X <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass	'Lucerne', 'Suwannee'
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broadleaf/Zigzag Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey/Dwarf/Old Field Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	'Fireworks' (compact, less stoloniferous than species)
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-leaved / Blue Wood Aster	'Avondale'

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<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i>	Bushy Aster	'Woods Pink', 'Woods Purple', Wood's Blue'
X <i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	'Snow Flurry'
<i>Symphotrichum laterifolium</i>	Calico Aster	
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Narrow-leaved /Smooth Aster	'Bluebird'
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	'Purple Dome', 'Grape Crush'
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic Aster	'October Skies', 'Raydon's Favorite'
<i>Symplocarpis foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue-anemone	
X <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	'Brandywine', 'Elizabeth Oliver,' 'Fancy Trails', 'Concord Grape', 'Ocean Blue', 'Purple Purfusion'
<i>Tradescantia (Andersoniana Group)</i>		
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis Rafinesque</i>	Ohio spiderwort/Blue Jacket	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large Flower Trillium	[not found in Albemarle but other NP counties]
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toadshade Trillium	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort	[not found in Albemarle but other NP counties]
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliated Bellwort	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Common/Blue vervain	
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Broad-leaf Ironweed	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	'Iron Butterfly'
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	[not found in Albemarle but other NP counties]
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violet	'Freckles' (ay be listed as <i>V. Sororia</i> )
X <i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	
X <i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow Violet	
X <i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved violet	
X <i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue/Confederate Violet	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Common Yucca, Adam's Needle	'Color Guard'
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	

## Grasses/Sedges/Rushes

<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bentgrass	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard Bluestem	
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Sedge, Narrow-leaf	
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge	
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Long Hair Sedge	
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue Sedge	
<i>Carex laxiculmus</i>	Spreading Sedge	'Bunny Blue'
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Shallow Sedge	
X <i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge	

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<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Broad-leaved /Silver Sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild Oats, River Oats	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass	
<i>Erogrostis capillaris</i>	Lace Love Grass	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	
<b>X</b> <i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common/Soft Rush	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path/Poverty Rush	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hairgrass/Muhly Grass	'Pink Muhly', 'White Cloud'
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	'Northwind', 'Shenandoah', 'Heavy Metal', 'Cloud Nine', 'Dallas Blues', 'Niagra Falls', 'Cape Breeze'
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	'The Blues', 'Standing Ovation'
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bullrush	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf blue-grass	Suwannee'
<b>Ferns</b>		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern	
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking Fern	
<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>	Southern Lady Fern	
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy Lip Fern	
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern	
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery Spleenwort	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern, Toothed	
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern	
<i>Dryopteria goldiana</i>	Goldie's Wood Fern	
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern, Intermediate Wood Fern	
<b>X</b> <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern	
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpon</i>	Glade Fern	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Royal Fern	
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon Fern	
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Beech Fern	
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock Polypody	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh Fern	
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Netted Chain Fern	

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<b>Vines</b>		
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Yellow Jessamine	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Lonicera doica</i>	Red honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet/Coral Honeysuckle	'Major Wheeler' 'Blanche Sandman', 'John Clayton'
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Climbing Milkweed	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	'Red Wall'
<i>Passiflora Incarnata</i>	Purple Passionflower, Maypop	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow Passionflower	
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American Wisteria, Atlantic Wisteria	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Amethyst Falls'
<b>Shrubs</b>		
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	'Brilliantissima'
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Flase Indigo Bush	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	'Viking', 'Lowscape Mound' 'Ground Hug,' 'Elata', 'Low Scape Snowfire'
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweet Shrub	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	'Sugar Shack,' 'Magical Moonlight', 'Crimson Comet'
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Hummingbird' 'Ruby Spice', 'Sixteen Candles', 'Rosea', 'Summer Sparkle', 'Sugartina', 'Vanilla Spice'
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Filbert	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	'Kodiak' cultivars
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	Fetterbush, Swamp Dog-Hobble	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	American Strawberry-bush	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea, Smooth	'Haas Halo' 'Annabelle', 'Invincibelle', 'White Dome', 'Total Eclipse', 'Invincibelle Wee White'
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	Bushy St. John's Wort	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry, Gallberry Holly	[VA Native- southeastern counties] 'Shamrock', 'Compacta', 'Densa', 'Nigra,' 'Gem Box,' 'Strong Box'
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Deciduous Holly, Possum-haw	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	'Winter Red', 'Red Sprite' 'Jim Dandy', 'Southern Gent', 'Berry Poppins', 'Berry Heavy,' 'Mr. Poppins', 'Apollo', 'Winter Gold'
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetpire	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Little Henry' 'Henry's Garnet', 'Merlot', 'Scentlandia,' 'Love Child' 'Grey Owl'
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	'BullsEye' 'Elf', 'Olympic Fire', 'Pink Charm', 'Raspberry Glow'
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Dog Hobble, Highland	[VA Native -in NP, Nelson County]
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	

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<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>	Scentless Mock Orange	
<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	
<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	'Dart's Gold'
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba Rhododendron	'Album', Boursault, 'Roseum Elegans', 'Roseum Pink'
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Wild Azalea, Pink or Pinxter	
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Rose Azalea	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	'Gro Low'
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Winged Sumac, Shining Sumac	Rhus copallinum L. var. latifolia Engler
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	'Tiger Eyes', 'Laciniata'
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Black Elderberry	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Northern Lowbush Blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Northern Highbush Blueberry	'Duke', 'Patriot', 'Blue Jay', 'Blue Ray'
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Lowbush/Hillside Blueberry	
<i>Viburnum acerfolium</i>	Maple-leaf Viburnum	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrow-wood	'Blue Muffin', 'Chicago Lustre', 'Sparkler'
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Southern Wild Raisin, Possum-haw	'Winterthur', 'Brandywine', 'Pink Beauty'
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw	
<b>Trees</b>		
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	'Autumn Flame', 'Brandywine', 'Redpoint', 'Red Sunset', 'October Glory', 'Sun Valley'
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	'Bonfire', 'Commemoration', 'Green Mountain', 'Legacy'
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry, Juneberry	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier x grandiflora</i>	Serviceberry	'Autumn Brilliance'
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw, Common Pawpaw	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	'Clump River' 'Dura-Heat' 'Heritage'
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam, Ironwood	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf hackberry	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common or Northern Hackberry	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree	



SCIENTIFIC/LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS
X= <b>Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Cornus Florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	Cherokee Chief', 'Cherokee Princess', 'Cherokee Brave', 'Super Princess'
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green Hawthorn	'Winter King'
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common or American Persimmon	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	'Greenleaf', 'Fosters', 'Martha's Vineyard', 'Satyr Hill', 'Maryland Dwarf'
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	'Emerald Sentinel', 'Taylor', 'Burkii, Idyllwild,' 'Brodi'
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	'Rotundiloba', 'Slender Silhoutte', 'Cherokee', 'Hapdell'
<i>Liriodndron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree	
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Umbrella Magnolia	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay / Swamp Magnolia	'Sweet Thing', 'Moonglow' (aka 'Jim Wilson') , 'Ned's Northern Belle'
<i>Morus rubrus</i>	Red Mulberry	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum/Black Tupelo	'Wildfire', 'Green Gable'
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop Hornbeam	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood	
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf Pine	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, American	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	'Beacon" aka "Bonnie and Mike'
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin/Yellow Oak	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post Oak	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Baldcypress	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Linden	'Redmond'
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	'Princeton', 'Jefferson'